

SPECIFICATION

MODULE NO.: 160160-03

Rev: 01

Date: 2010-09-15

APPROVED	CHECKED	PREPARED

Customer Approval:	<input type="checkbox"/> Accept
	<input type="checkbox"/> Reject
	Comment:
	Approved by:

TEL:

FAX:

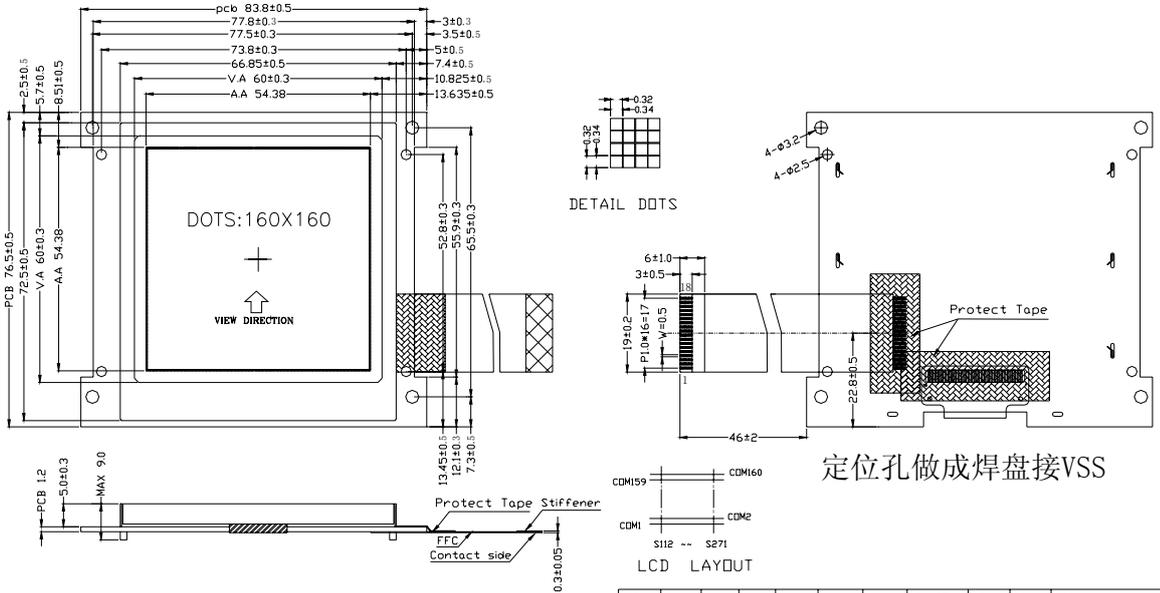
History of Version

Date	Ver	Description	PREPARED	Checked
2010/09/15	01	New sample	XQC	--

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1.DIMENSIONAL OUTLINE



- NOTES:
- 1. DISPLAY TYPE: FSTN, POSITIVE
 - 2. OPERATING VOLTAGE: VDD=3.3V, Vlcd=16.5V
 - 3. OPERATING TEMPERATURE: -25°C~75°C
 - 4. STORAGE TEMPERATURE: -30°C~80°C
 - 5. DRIVE MODE: 1/160D, 1/10B
 - 6. VIEWING DIRECTION: 6:00
 - 7. POLARIZER TYPE: TRANSFLECTIVE
 - 8. CONNECTOR: COG/UC1698U
 - 9. BACKLIGHT: 4pcs WHITE Side LED, 3.0V, 60mA

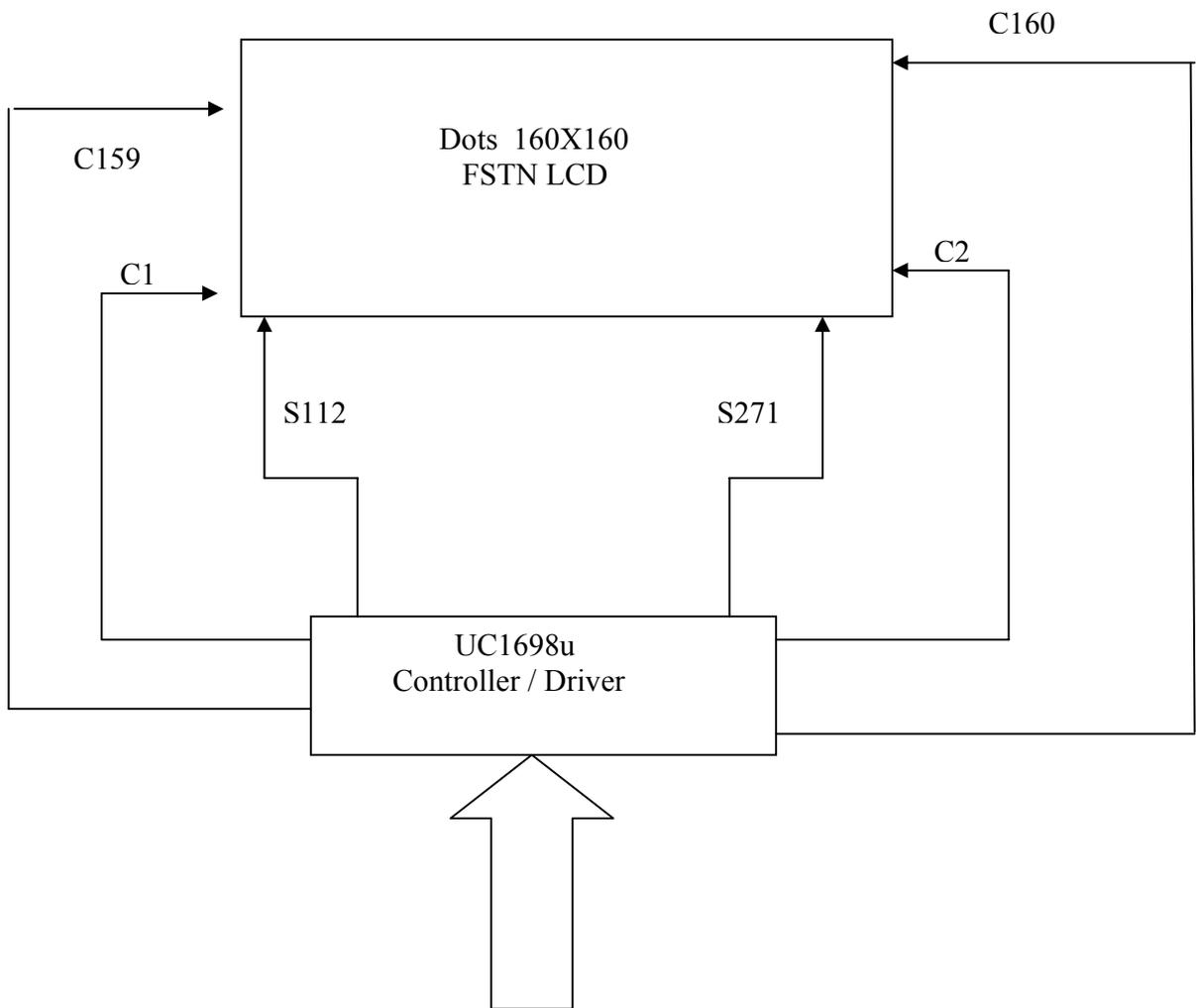
2.FUNCTIONS & FEATURES

- 2-1. Format : 160X160 Dots
- 2-2. LCD mode : FSTN, Positive Transflective Mode
- 2-3. Viewing direction : 6 o'clock
- 2-4. Driving scheme : 1/160 Duty, 1/10 Bias
- 2-5. Low power operation : Power supply voltage range (V_{DD}): 2.8~3.3V
- 2-6. VLCD adjustable for best contrast : LCD driving voltage (V_{OP}): 16.5V
- 2-7. Operating temperature : -25°C~75°C
- 2-8. Storage temperature : -30°C~80°C
- 2-9. Backlight : 4pcs WHITE side LED (If=60mA)

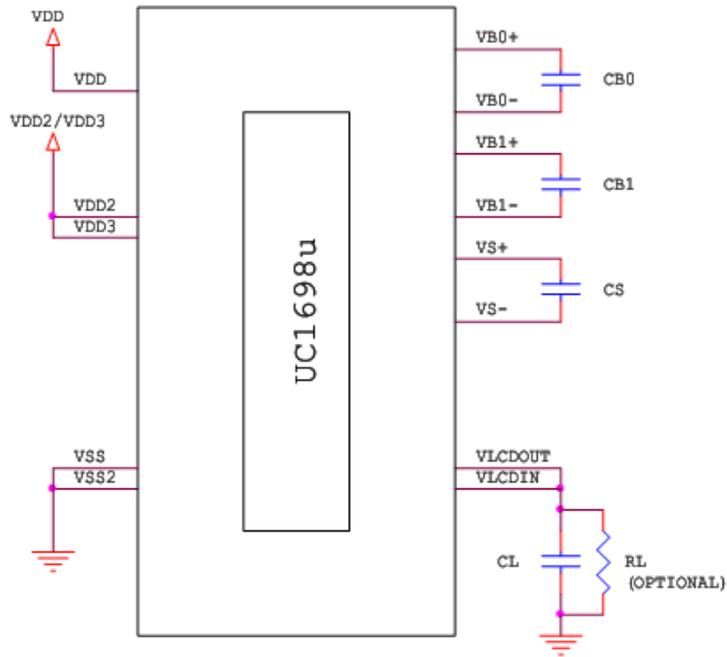
3.MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS

- 3-1. Module size : 83.8mm(L)*76.5mm(W)
- 3-2. Viewing area : 60.0mm(L)*60.0mm(W)
- 3-3. Dot pitch : 0.34mm(L)*0.34mm(W)
- 3-4. Dot size : 0.32mm(L)*0.32mm(W)

4.BLOCK DIAGRAM



5. POWER SUPPLY



6. PIN DESCRIPTION

Pin no.	Symbol	Function
1	V _{SS}	Ground
2	A0	COMMAND and DATA register select signal
3	WR	In 8080 mode,use as Write enable input."L" active
4	RD	In 8080 mode,use as Read enable input."L" active
5	CS	This is the chip select signal. "L" active
6	RST	Reset input pin, When RES is "L", initialization is executed
7	V _{DD}	Supply voltage for logic circuit +3.3V
8	DB0	Display data signal
9	DB1	
10	DB2	
11	DB3	
12	DB4	
13	DB5	
14	DB6	
15	DB7	
16	BLK	Supply voltage for backlight Ground (0V)
17	NC	---
18	BLA	Supply voltage for backlight +5.0V

7. MAXIMUM ABSOLUTE LIMIT (T=25°C)

Item	Symbol	Standard value	Unit
Power supply voltage for logic	V _{DD}	-0.3~+4.0	V
Driver supply voltage for LCD (V _{DD} -V ₀)	V _{LCD}	-0.3~+19.8	V
Operating temperature	T _{opr}	-25~+75	°C
Storage temperature	T _{stg}	-30~+80	°C

Note: Voltage greater than above may damage the module

8. ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

8-1 DC Characteristics

Parameter	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Supply voltage for logic	V _{DD} -V _{SS}	3.2	3.3	3.4	V
Input Current	I _{dd}	-	1.64	3.28	mA
Operating voltage for LCD	V _{LCD}	-	16.5	-	V
Input voltage 'H' level	V _{IH}	0.8V _{DD}	-	-	V
Input voltage 'L' level	V _{IL}	-	-	0.2V _{DD}	V
Output voltage 'H' level	V _{OH}	0.8V _{DD}	-	-	V
Output voltage 'L' level	V _{OL}	-	-	0.2V _{DD}	V

POWER CONSUMPTION

V_{DD} = 2.7 V,
V_{LCD} = 16.5 V,
Mux Rate = 160,
C_B = 2.2 μF,
N-line inversion = 31 lines

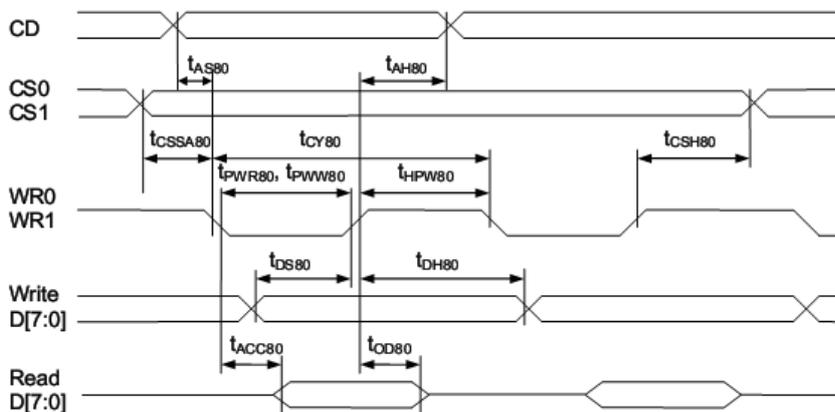
Bias Ratio = 12,
Line Rate = 10b,
Bus mode = 6800,
Temperature = 25°C,
Color Mode = 64K color mode,

PM = 64,
Panel Loading (PC[1:0]) = 0b,
C_L = 330 nF,
MTP=00 H,
All HV outputs are open circuit.

Display Pattern	Conditions	Typ. (μA)	Max. (μA)
All-Pixel-OFF	Bus = idle	1764	2470
2-pixel checker	Bus = idle	2468	3455
None	Reset (stand-by current)	<1	5

8-2 AC Characteristics

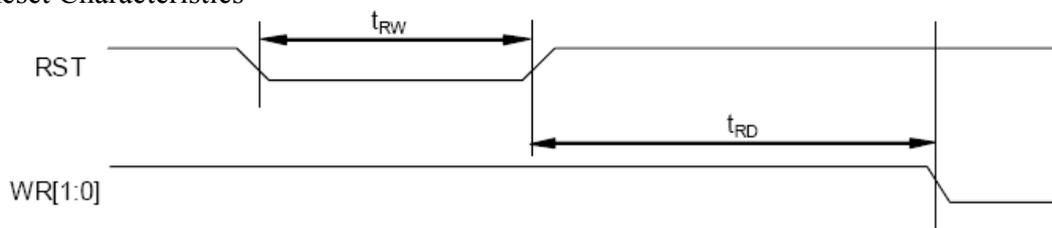
System buses Read/Write (For the 8080 Series MPU)



($2.5V \leq V_{DD} < 3.3V$, $T_a = -30$ to $+85^\circ C$)

Symbol	Signal	Description	Condition	Min.	Max.	Units
t_{AS80} t_{AH80}	CD	Address setup time Address hold time		0 0	–	nS
t_{CY80}		System cycle time 16-bit bus (read) (write) 8-bit bus (read) (write)	LC[7:6]=10b LC[7:6]=01b	170 130 100 80 90	–	nS
t_{PWR80}	WR1	Pulse width 16-bit (read) 8-bit		85 50	–	nS
t_{PWW80}	WR0	Pulse width 16-bit (write) 8-bit	LC[7:6]=10b LC[7:6]=01b	65 40 45	–	nS
t_{HPW80}	WR0, WR1	High pulse width 16-bit bus (read) (write) 8-bit bus (read) (write)	LC[7:6]=10b LC[7:6]=01b	85 65 50 40 45	–	nS
t_{DS80} t_{DH80}	D0~D15	Data setup time Data hold time		30 0	–	nS
t_{ACC80} t_{OD80}		Read access time Output disable time	$C_L = 100pF$	– 15	60 30	nS
T_{CSSA80} t_{CSH80}	CS1/CS0	Chip select setup time		5 5		nS

Reset Characteristics



($1.65V \leq V_{DD} < 3.3V$, $T_a = -30$ to $+85^\circ C$)

Symbol	Signal	Description	Condition	Min.	Max.	Units
t_{RW}	RST	Reset low pulse width		3	–	μS
t_{RD}	RST, WR	Reset to WR pulse delay		10	–	mS

9. CONTROL AND DISPLAY COMMAND

The following is a list of host commands supported by UC1698u

C/D: 0: Control, 1: Data
W/R: 0: Write Cycle, 1: Read Cycle
#: Useful Data bits
-: Don't Care

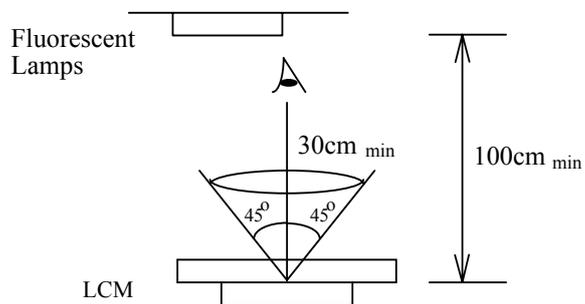
Command	C/D	W/R	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	Action	Default	
1 Write Data Byte	1	0	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	Write 1 byte	N/A	
2 Read Data Byte	1	1	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	Read 1 byte	N/A	
3 Get Status & PM	0	1	GE	MX	MY	WA	DE	WS	MD	MS	Get {Status, Ver, PMO, Product Code, PID, MID}	N/A	
			Ver	PMO[6:0]			MID[1:0]						
4 Set Column Address LSB	0	0	0	0	0	0	#	#	#	#	Set CA[3:0]	0	
Set Column Address MSB	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	#	#	#	Set CA[6:4]	0	
5 Set Temp. Compensation	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	#	#	Set TC[1:0]	0	
6 Set Power Control	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	#	#	Set PC[1:0]	10b	
7 Set Adv. Program Control (double-byte command)	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	R	Set APC[R][7:0], R = 0 or 1	N/A	
8 Set Scroll Line LSB	0	0	0	1	0	0	#	#	#	#	Set SL[3:0]	0	
Set Scroll Line MSB	0	0	0	1	0	1	#	#	#	#	Set SL[7:4]	0	
9 Set Row Address LSB	0	0	0	1	1	0	#	#	#	#	Set RA[3:0]	0	
Set Row Address MSB	0	0	0	1	1	1	#	#	#	#	Set RA[7:4]	0	
10 Set V _{Bias} Potentiometer (double-byte command)	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	Set PM[7:0]	40H	
11 Set Partial Display Control	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	#	Set LC[8]	0	
12 Set RAM Address Control	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	#	#	#	Set AC[2:0]	001b	
13 Set Fixed Lines	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	Set {FLT, FLB}	0	
14 Set Line Rate	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	#	#	Set LC[4:3]	10b	
15 Set All-Pixel-ON	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	#	Set DC[1]	0	
16 Set Inverse Display	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	#	Set DC[0]	0	
17 Set Display Enable	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	#	#	#	Set DC[4:2]	110b	
18 Set LCD Mapping Control	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	#	#	#	Set LC[2:0]	0	
19 Set N-Line Inversion	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	Set NIV[4:0]	1DH	
20 Set Color Pattern	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	#	Set LC[5]	0 (BGR)	
21 Set Color Mode	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	#	#	Set LC[7:6]	10b	
22 Set COM Scan Function	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	#	#	#	Set CSF[2:0]	000b	
23 System Reset	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	System Reset	N/A	
24 NOP	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	No operation	N/A	
25 Set Test Control (double-byte command)	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	TT		For testing only. Do not use.	N/A	
26 Set LCD Bias Ratio	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	#	#	Set BR[1:0]	11b: 12	
27 Set COM End	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	Set CEN[6:0]	159	
28 Set Partial Display Start	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	Set DST[6:0]	0	
29 Set Partial Display End	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	Set DEN[6:0]	159	
30 Set Window Program Starting Column Address	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	Shared with MTP commands	Set WPC0	0
31 Set Window Program Starting Row Address	0	0	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#		Set WPP0	0
32 Set Window Program Ending Column Address	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0		Set WPC1	127
33 Set Window Program Ending Row Address	0	0	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#		Set WPP1	159
34 Window Program Mode	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	#	Set AC[3]	0: Inside	
35 Set MTP Operation control	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	Set MTPC[4:0]	10H	
36 Set MTP Write Mask	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	Set MTPM[6:0] MTPM1[1:0]	0	
	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	#	#			
37 Set V _{MTP1} Potentiometer	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	Shared with Window Program commands	Set MTP1	N/A
38 Set V _{MTP2} Potentiometer	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	1		Set MTP2	N/A
39 Set MTP Write Timer	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0		Set MTP3	N/A
40 Set MTP Read Timer	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1		Set MTP4	N/A

10.QUALITY SPECIFICATIONS

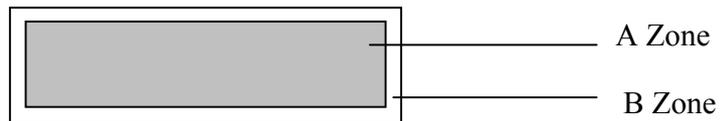
10.1 Standard of the product appearance test

Manner of appearance test: The inspection should be performed in using 20W x 2 fluorescent lamps. Distance between LCM and fluorescent lamps should be 100 cm or more. Distance between LCM and inspector eyes should be 30 cm or more.

Viewing direction for inspection is 45° from vertical against LCM.



Definition of zone:



A Zone: Active display area (minimum viewing area).

B Zone: Non-active display area (outside viewing area).

10.2 Specification of quality assurance

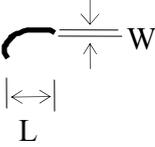
AQL inspection standard

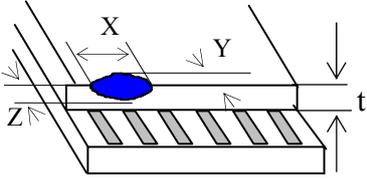
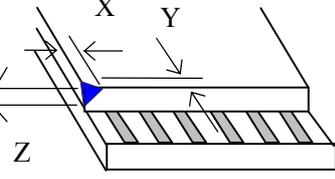
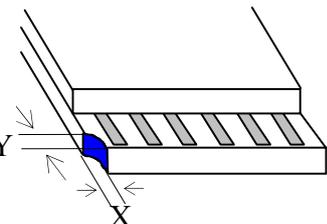
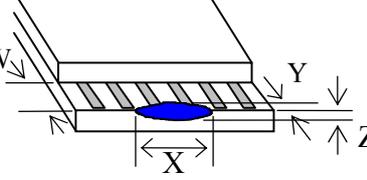
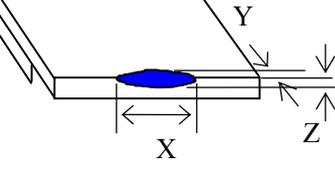
Sampling method: MIL-STD-105E, Level II, single sampling

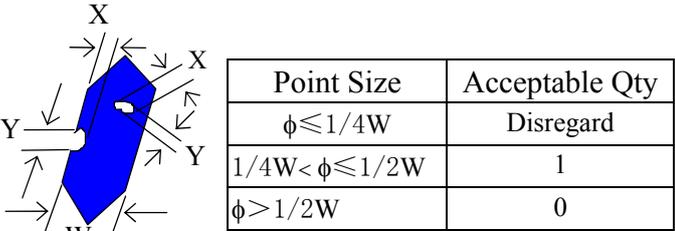
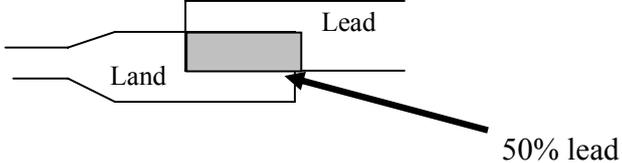
Defect classification (**Note: * is not including**)

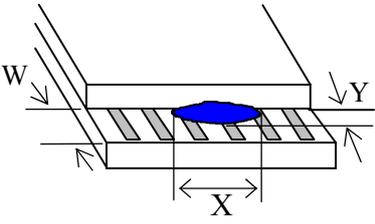
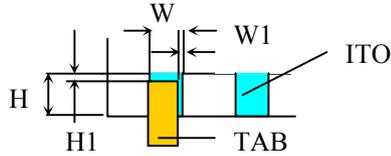
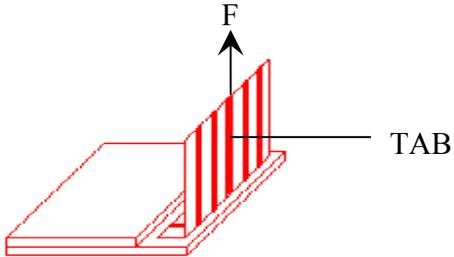
Classify	Item		Note	AQL
Major	Display state	Short or open circuit	1	0.65
		LC leakage		
		Flickering		
		No display		
		Wrong viewing direction		
		Contrast defect (dim, ghost)	2	
	Back-light	1,8		
	Non-display	Flat cable or pin reverse	10	
Wrong or missing component		11		
Minor	Display state	Background color deviation	2	1.0
		Black spot and dust	3	
		Line defect, Scratch	4	
		Rainbow	5	
		Chip	6	
		Pin hole	7	
	Polarizer	Protruded	12	
		Bubble and foreign material	3	
	Soldering	Poor connection	9	
	Wire	Poor connection	10	
	TAB	Position, Bonding strength	13	

Note on defect classification

No.	Item	Criterion																				
1	Short or open circuit	Not allow																				
	LC leakage																					
	Flickering																					
	No display																					
	Wrong viewing direction																					
	Wrong Back-light																					
2	Contrast defect	Refer to approval sample																				
	Background color deviation																					
3	Point defect, Black spot, dust (including Polarizer) $\phi = (X+Y)/2$	 <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Point Size</th> <th>Acceptable Qty.</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>$\phi \leq 0.10$</td> <td>Disregard</td> </tr> <tr> <td>$0.10 < \phi \leq 0.20$</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>$0.20 < \phi \leq 0.25$</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>$0.25 < \phi \leq 0.30$</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>$\phi > 0.30$</td> <td>0</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Unit: mm</p>	Point Size	Acceptable Qty.	$\phi \leq 0.10$	Disregard	$0.10 < \phi \leq 0.20$	3	$0.20 < \phi \leq 0.25$	2	$0.25 < \phi \leq 0.30$	1	$\phi > 0.30$	0								
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$\phi > 0.30$	0																					
4	Line defect, Scratch	 <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="2">Line</th> <th>Acceptable Qty.</th> </tr> <tr> <th>L</th> <th>W</th> <th></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>---</td> <td>$0.015 \geq W$</td> <td>Disregard</td> </tr> <tr> <td>$3.0 \geq L$</td> <td>$0.03 \geq W$</td> <td rowspan="2">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>$2.0 \geq L$</td> <td>$0.05 \geq W$</td> </tr> <tr> <td>$1.0 \geq L$</td> <td>$0.1 > W$</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>---</td> <td>$0.05 < W$</td> <td>Applied as point defect</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Unit: mm</p>	Line		Acceptable Qty.	L	W		---	$0.015 \geq W$	Disregard	$3.0 \geq L$	$0.03 \geq W$	2	$2.0 \geq L$	$0.05 \geq W$	$1.0 \geq L$	$0.1 > W$	1	---	$0.05 < W$	Applied as point defect
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$1.0 \geq L$	$0.1 > W$	1																				
---	$0.05 < W$	Applied as point defect																				
5	Rainbow	Not more than two color changes across the viewing area.																				

No	Item	Criterion																																	
6	<p>Chip</p> <p>Remark:</p> <p>X: Length direction</p> <p>Y: Short direction</p> <p>Z: Thickness direction</p> <p>t: Glass thickness</p> <p>W: Terminal Width</p>	 <p>Acceptable criterion</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>X</th> <th>Y</th> <th>Z</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>≤ 2</td> <td>0.5mm</td> <td>$\leq t/2$</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>  <p>Acceptable criterion</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>X</th> <th>Y</th> <th>Z</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>≤ 2</td> <td>0.5mm</td> <td>$\leq t$</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>  <p>Acceptable criterion</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>X</th> <th>Y</th> <th>Z</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>≤ 3</td> <td>≤ 2</td> <td>$\leq t$</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2">shall not reach to ITO</td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>  <p>Acceptable criterion</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>X</th> <th>Y</th> <th>Z</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Disregard</td> <td>≤ 0.2</td> <td>$\leq t$</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>  <p>Acceptable criterion</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>X</th> <th>Y</th> <th>Z</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>≤ 5</td> <td>≤ 2</td> <td>$\leq t/3$</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	X	Y	Z	≤ 2	0.5mm	$\leq t/2$	X	Y	Z	≤ 2	0.5mm	$\leq t$	X	Y	Z	≤ 3	≤ 2	$\leq t$	shall not reach to ITO			X	Y	Z	Disregard	≤ 0.2	$\leq t$	X	Y	Z	≤ 5	≤ 2	$\leq t/3$
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≤ 5	≤ 2	$\leq t/3$																																	

No.	Item	Criterion								
7	Segment pattern $W = \text{Segment width}$ $\phi = (X+Y)/2$	(1) Pin hole $\phi < 0.10\text{mm}$ is acceptable.  <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Point Size</th> <th>Acceptable Qty</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>$\phi \leq 1/4W$</td> <td>Disregard</td> </tr> <tr> <td>$1/4W < \phi \leq 1/2W$</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>$\phi > 1/2W$</td> <td>0</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p style="text-align: center;">Unit: mm</p>	Point Size	Acceptable Qty	$\phi \leq 1/4W$	Disregard	$1/4W < \phi \leq 1/2W$	1	$\phi > 1/2W$	0
Point Size	Acceptable Qty									
$\phi \leq 1/4W$	Disregard									
$1/4W < \phi \leq 1/2W$	1									
$\phi > 1/2W$	0									
8	Back-light	(1) The color of backlight should correspond its specification. (2) Not allow flickering								
9	Soldering	(1) Not allow heavy dirty and solder ball on PCB. (The size of dirty refer to point and dust defect) (2) Over 50% of lead should be soldered on Land. 								
10	Wire	(1) Copper wire should not be rusted (2) Not allow crack on copper wire connection. (3) Not allow reversing the position of the flat cable. (4) Not allow exposed copper wire inside the flat cable.								
11*	PCB	(1) Not allow screw rust or damage. (2) Not allow missing or wrong putting of component.								

No	Item	Criterion
12	Protruded W: Terminal Width	 <p>Acceptable criteria: $Y \leq 0.4$</p>
13	TAB	<p>1. Position</p>  <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content; margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> $W1 \leq 1/3W$ $H1 \leq 1/3H$ </div> <p>2 TAB bonding strength test</p>  <p> $P (=F/\text{TAB bonding width}) \geq 650\text{gf/cm}$,(speed rate: 1mm/min) 5pcs per SOA (shipment) </p>
14	Total no. of acceptable Defect	<p>A. Zone</p> <p>Maximum 2 minor non-conformities per one unit. Defect distance: each point to be separated over 10mm</p> <p>B. Zone</p> <p>It is acceptable when it is no trouble for quality and assembly in customer's end product.</p>

10.3 Reliability of LCM

No.	Test Item	Test Condition	Inspection after test
1	High Temperature Storage	80±2°C/72 hours	Inspection after 2~4hours storage at room temperature, the sample shall be free from defects: 1.Air bubble in the LCD; 2.Sealleak; 3.Non-display; 4.missing segments; 5.Glass crack; 6.Current Idd is twice higher than initial value.
2	Low Temperature Storage	-30±2°C/72 hours	
3	High Temperature Operating	75±2°C/48 hours	
4	Low Temperature Operating	-25±2°C/48 hours	
5	Temperature Cycle	-25±2°C~25~75±2°C×10cycles (30min.) (5min.) (30min.)	
6	Damp Proof Test	50°C±5°C×90%RH/48 hours	
7	Vibration Test	Frequency: 10Hz~55Hz~10Hz Amplitude: 1.5mm, X, Y, Z direction for total 3hours (Packing condition)	
8	Dropping test	Drop to the ground from 1m height, one time, every side of carton. (Packing condition)	
9	ESD test	Voltage:±16KV , Air discharge, 10time*5dots	

Remark:

- 1.The test samples should be applied to only one test item.
- 2.Sample size for each test item is 5~10pcs.
- 3.For Damp Proof Test, Pure water(Resistance> 10MΩ) should be used.
- 4.In case of malfunction defect caused by ESD damage, if it would be recovered to normal state after resetting, it would be judge as a good part. Using ionizer(an antistatic blower) is recommended at working area in order to reduce electro-static voltage. When removing protection film from LCM panel, peel off the tag slowly(recommended more than one second) while blowing with ionizer toward the peeling face to minimize ESD which may damage electrical circuit.
- 5.EL evaluation should be excepted from reliability test with humidity and temperature: Some defects such as black spot/blemish can happen by natural chemical reaction with humidity and Fluorescence EL has.
- 6.Please use automatic switch menu(or roll menu) testing mode when test operating mode.

10.4 Precaution for using LCD/ICM

LCD/LCM is assembled and adjusted with a high degree of precision. Do not attempt to make any alteration or modification. The followings should be noted.

General Precautions:

1. LCD panel is made of glass. Avoid excessive mechanical shock or applying strong pressure onto the surface of display area.
2. The polarizer used on the display surface is easily scratched and damaged. Extreme care should be taken when handling. To clean dust or dirt off the display surface, wipe gently with cotton, or other soft material soaked with isopropyl alcohol, ethyl alcohol or trichlorotrifluoroethane, do not use water, ketone or aromatics and never scrub hard.
3. Do not tamper in any way with the tabs on the metal frame.
4. Do not make any modification on the PCB without consulting HES.
5. When mounting a LCM, make sure that the PCB is not under any stress such as bending or twisting. Elastomer contacts are very delicate and missing pixels could result from slight dislocation of any of the elements.
6. Avoid pressing on the metal bezel, otherwise the elastomer connector could be deformed and lose contact, resulting in missing pixels and also cause rainbow on the display.
7. Be careful not to touch or swallow liquid crystal that might leak from a damaged cell. Any liquid crystal adheres to skin or clothes, wash it off immediately with soap and water.

Static Electricity Precautions:

1. CMOS-LSI is used for the module circuit; therefore operators should be grounded whenever he/she comes into contact with the module.
2. Do not touch any of the conductive parts such as the LSI pads; the copper leads on the PCB and the interface terminals with any parts of the human body.
3. Do not touch the connection terminals of the display with bare hand; it will cause disconnection or defective insulation of terminals.
4. The modules should be kept in anti-static bags or other containers resistant to static for storage.
5. Only properly grounded soldering irons should be used.
6. If an electric screwdriver is used, it should be grounded and shielded to prevent sparks.
7. The normal static prevention measures should be observed for work clothes and working benches.
8. Since dry air is inductive to static, a relative humidity of 50-60% is recommended.

Soldering Precautions:

1. Soldering should be performed only on the I/O terminals.
2. Use soldering irons with proper grounding and no leakage.
3. Soldering temperature: $280^{\circ}\text{C}\pm 10^{\circ}\text{C}$
4. Soldering time: 3 to 4 second.
5. Use eutectic solder with resin flux filling.
6. If flux is used, the LCD surface should be protected to avoid spattering flux.
7. Flux residue should be removed.

Operation Precautions:

1. The viewing angle can be adjusted by varying the LCD driving voltage V_o .
2. Since applied DC voltage causes electro-chemical reactions, which deteriorate the display, the applied pulse waveform should be a symmetric waveform such that no DC component remains. Be sure to use the specified operating voltage.
3. Driving voltage should be kept within specified range; excess voltage will shorten display life.
4. Response time increases with decrease in temperature.
5. Display color may be affected at temperatures above its operational range.
6. Keep the temperature within the specified range usage and storage. Excessive temperature and humidity could cause polarization degradation, polarizer peel-off or generate bubbles.
7. For long-term storage over 40°C is required, the relative humidity should be kept below 60%, and avoid direct sunlight.

Limited Warranty

HES LCDs and modules are not consumer products, but may be incorporated by HES's customers into consumer products or components thereof, HES does not warrant that its LCDs and components are fit for any such particular purpose.

1. The liability of HES is limited to repair or replacement on the terms set forth below. HES will not be responsible for any subsequent or consequential events or injury or damage to any personnel or user including third party personnel and/or user. Unless otherwise agreed in writing between HES and the customer, HES will only replace or repair any of its LCD which is found defective electrically or visually when inspected in accordance with HES general LCD inspection standard . (Copies available on request)
2. No warranty can be granted if any of the precautions state in handling liquid crystal display above has been disregarded. Broken glass, scratches on polarizer mechanical damages as well as defects that are caused accelerated environment tests are excluded from warranty.
3. In returning the LCD/LCM, they must be properly packaged; there should be detailed description of the failures or defect.